

# Measurement of the top pair production cross section at DØ using dilepton and lepton + track events

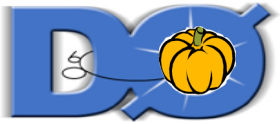
## Outline

- Experiment
- Top Quark
- Dilepton Selection
- Lepton+Track Selection
- Conclusions & Updates



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for the DØ Collaboration**

**October 31, 2006**



# Fermilab Tevatron

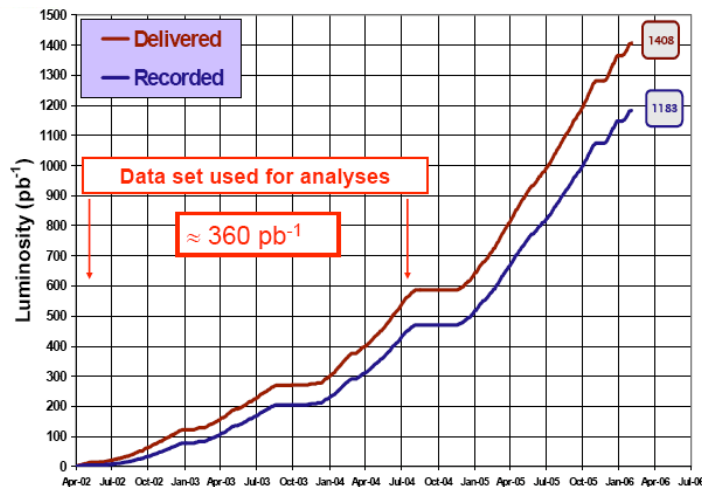
$p\bar{p}$  collider at  $\sqrt{s} = 1.96\text{TeV}$

Upgraded from Run I (1.8TeV):

- 36 bunches (396 ns spacing)
- Improved Linac
- Main injector (150 GeV proton storage ring)
- Antiproton “recycler” (began June 2004)
- Peak luminosity  $>10x$  higher than Run I



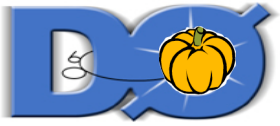
## Currently the world's only source for top quarks!



Run II Integrated Luminosity

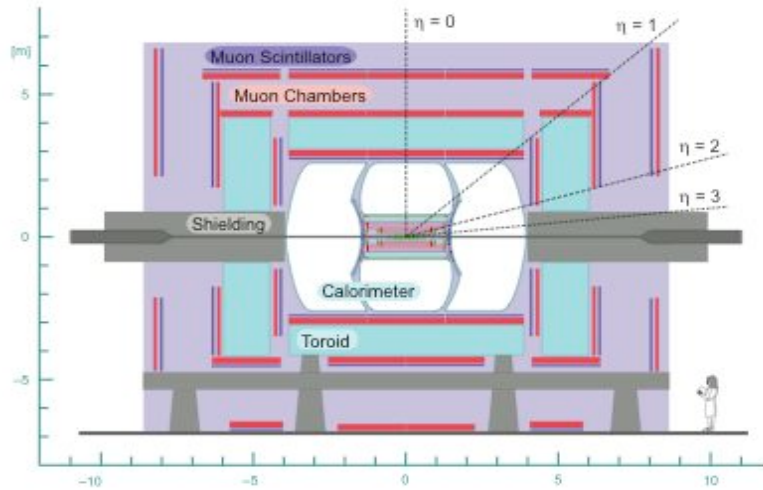
### Integrated Luminosity

- Run I:  $\int Ldt \sim 125 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- Run II so far  $> 1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- Run II expected: 4 - 8  $\text{fb}^{-1}$
- This analysis: 360-370  $\text{pb}^{-1}$  corresponding to April 2002-August 2004



# DØ Detector

DØ detector is comprised of:



- ◆ Liquid Argon Calorimeter

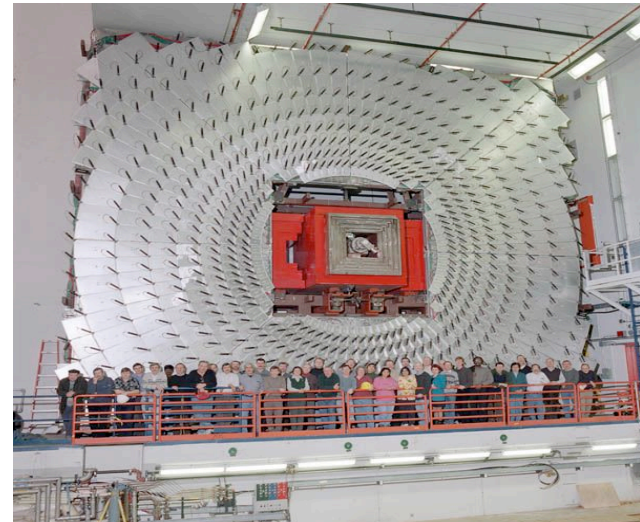
- ▲ Uranium/Copper/stainless steel absorber plates
- ▲ Surrounded by liquid Argon

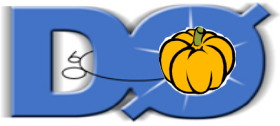
- ◆ Muon Spectrometer

- ▲ 3 Layers of wire chambers
- ▲ 3 Layers of scintillation counters
- ▲ 1.8T toroid magnet outside innermost layer

- ◆ Central Tracking Detectors

- ▲ Silicon Microstrip Tracker
  - Allows b-tagging of jets!
- ▲ Scintillating Fiber Tracker
- ▲ Surrounded by 2T solenoid magnet





# Object Identification

## Muons

- ◆ Tracks in central tracking detectors
- ◆ Hits in muon spectrometer

## Electrons

- ◆ Tracks in central tracking detectors
- ◆ Energy clusters in electromagnetic calorimeter

## Primary Vertex

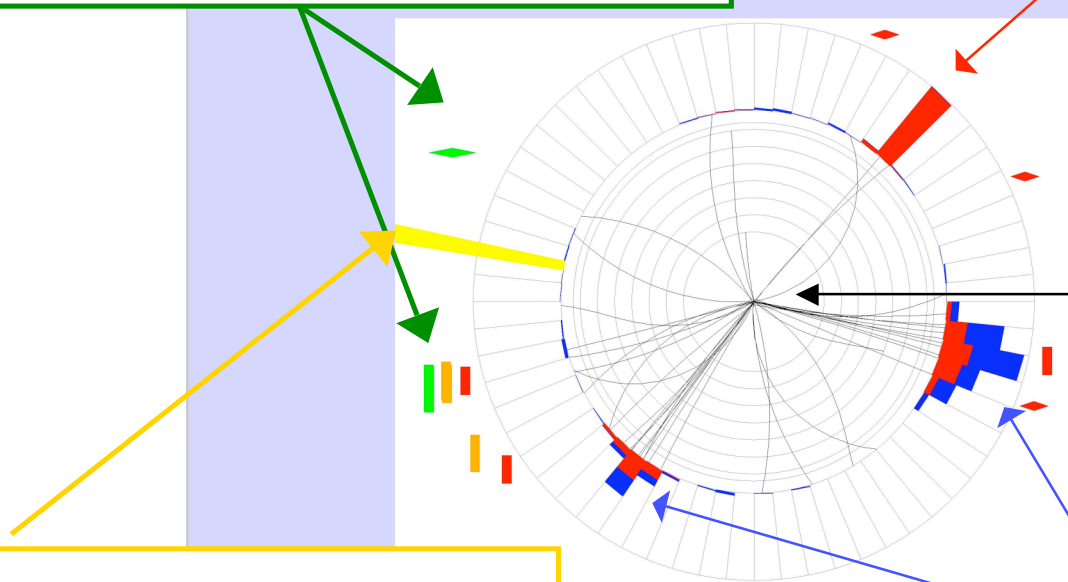
- ◆ Reconstructed from at least 3 quality tracks

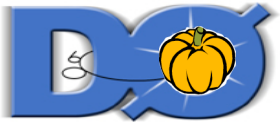
## $ME_T$

- ◆ Reconstructed from vector addition of calorimeter  $E_T$ , corrected for muon and track  $P_T$

## Jets

- ◆ Energy clusters in calorimeter



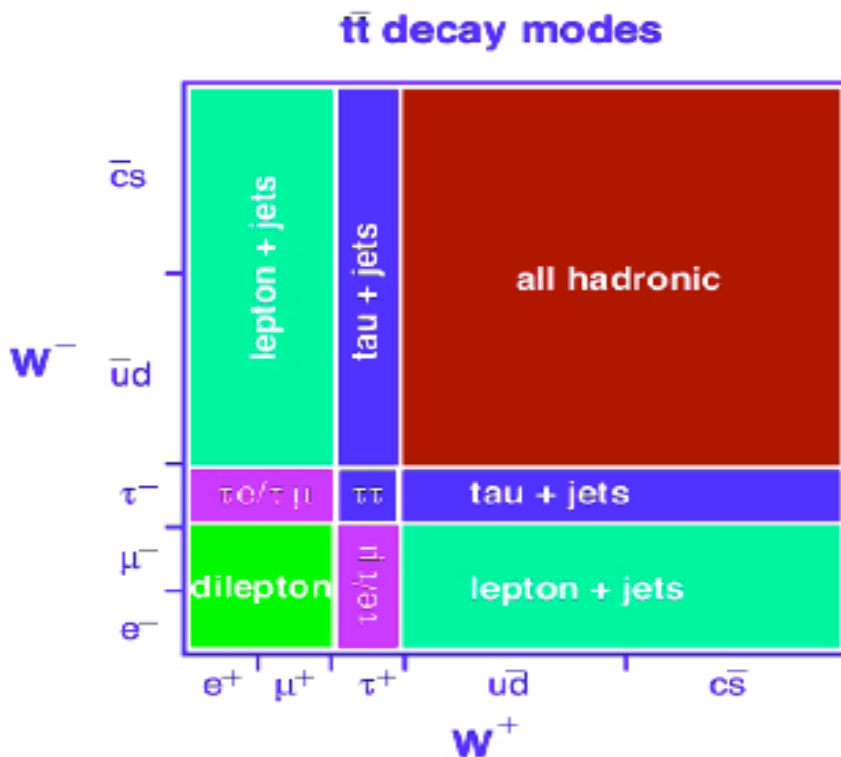


# Top Quark Decay

Top quark decays to  $W + b$  quark ( $\sim 100\%$ ) in Standard Model

Final decay states determined by  $W$  decay mode:

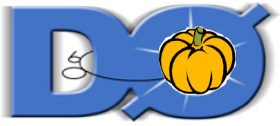
- 2 b-quark jets
- up to 2 leptons + neutrino pairs
- up to 4 additional jets



All hadronic  $\sim 44\%$   
 Lepton + Jets  $\sim 46\%$   
 Dilepton  $\sim 10\%$

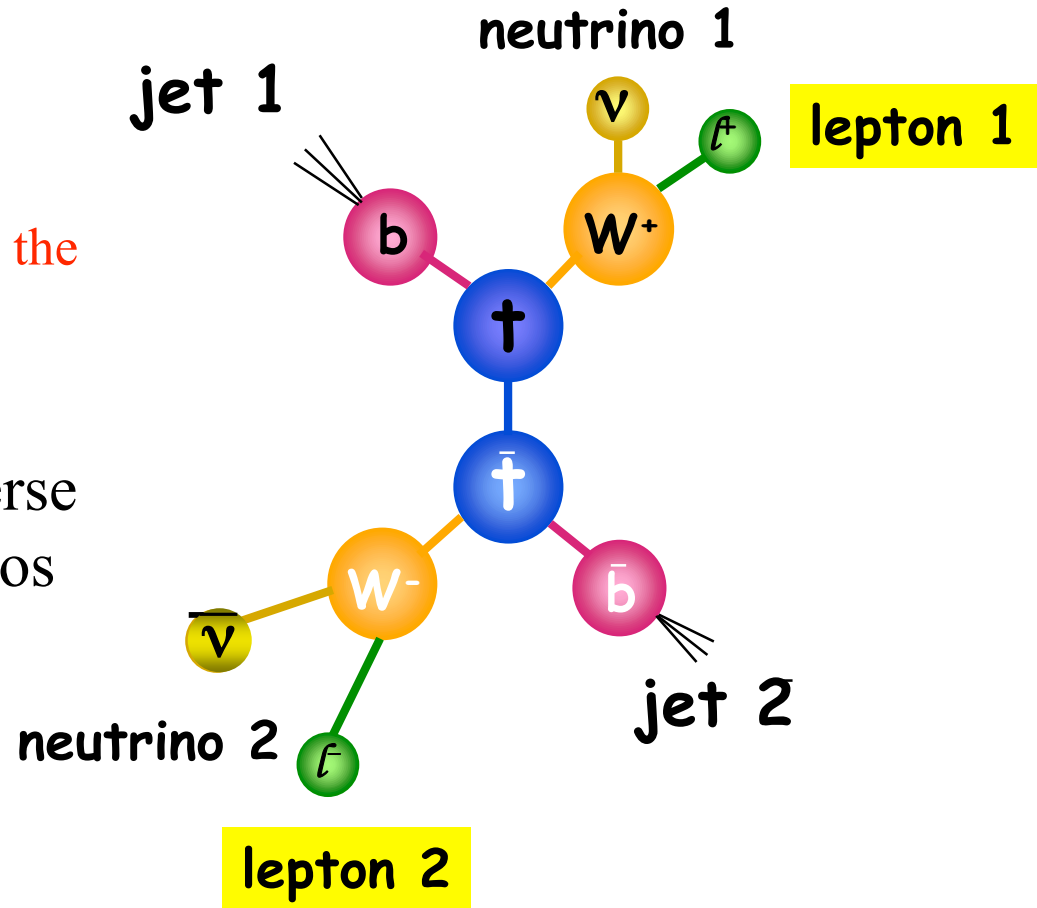
$ee + e\mu + \mu\mu \sim 6\%$ , including  $e$ 's and  $\mu$ 's originating from  $\tau$ 's ( $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$  decay)

Branching Ratios (%):

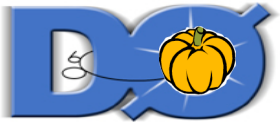


# $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \ell\bar{\ell}$ Signature

- 2 high- $P_T$  (transverse momentum) leptons
  - ◆ Isolated from each other and the jets
- 2 high- $P_T$  jets
- Significant missing transverse energy ( $ME_T$ ) from neutrinos



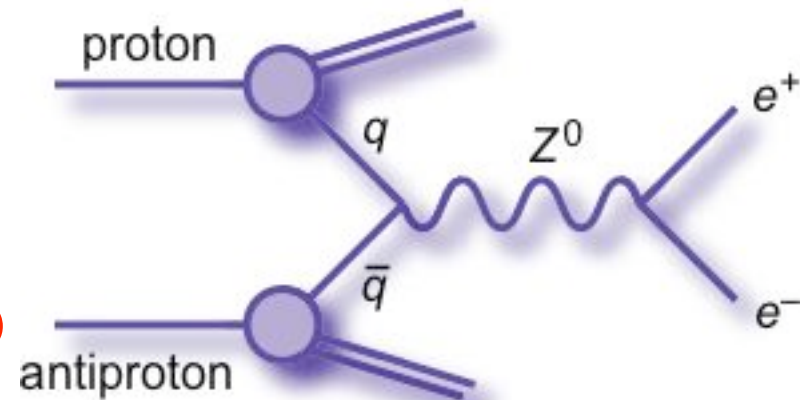
Few background processes share this signature!



# Type of Backgrounds

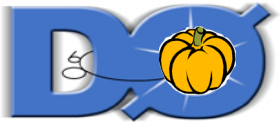
- Physics Backgrounds

- ◆ With intrinsic  $ME_T$
- ◆  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow \ell\ell$ ,  $WW/WZ \rightarrow \ell\ell$
- ◆ Small backgrounds
- ◆ Estimated from Monte Carlo (MC)



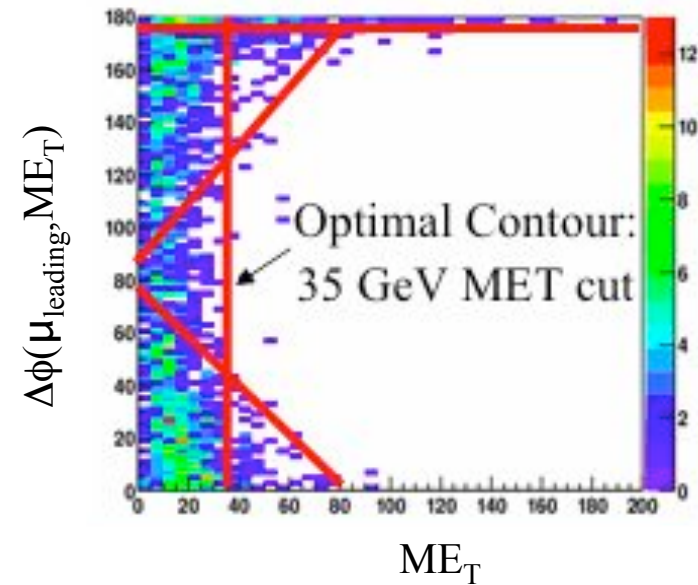
- Instrumental Backgrounds

- ◆  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ee (\mu\mu)$ 
  - ▲ No intrinsic  $ME_T$ , fake  $ME_T$  due to calorimeter energy resolution and noise
  - ▲ Estimated from data (MC, normalized to data)
  - ▲ Dominant background in  $ee$  &  $uu$
- ◆ Instrumental leptons : multijet production &  $W + jets$ 
  - ▲  $ee$ : at least one fake electron, relatively small background
  - ▲  $\mu\mu$  : at least one muon fakes isolation from jets, relatively small background
  - ▲  $e\mu$ : at least one fake electron or one fake isolated muon, dominant background
  - ▲ Estimated from data for all 3 channels



# Event Selection

- Leptons
  - ◆  $\geq 2$  isolated, opposite charged leptons from primary vertex
  - ◆ Trigger
  - ◆  $P_T > 15$  GeV
- Jets
  - ◆  $\geq 2$  jets,  $P_T > 20$  GeV
- Orthogonality vetoes
- Background rejection cuts:



**ee**

- ◆  $ME_T > 35$  GeV (tightened at low  $M_{ee}$ )
- ◆ Remove events with  $80 \leq M_{ee} \leq 100$
- ◆ Cut on event shape variable

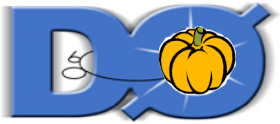
**eμ**

- ◆  $H_T > 122$  GeV  
( $H_T = p_T^{\text{lepton1}} + p_T^{\text{jet1}} + p_T^{\text{jet2}}$ )

**μμ**

- ◆  $ME_T > 35$  GeV (tightened at high & low values of  $\Delta\phi(\mu_{\text{leading}}, ME_T)$ )
- ◆  $\chi^2 > 2$  ( $\chi^2$  is an event variable which tests consistency with Z hypothesis)





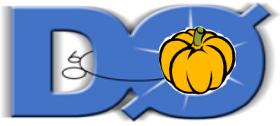
# Signal & Background Estimates

Estimated yields in all channels after full selection:

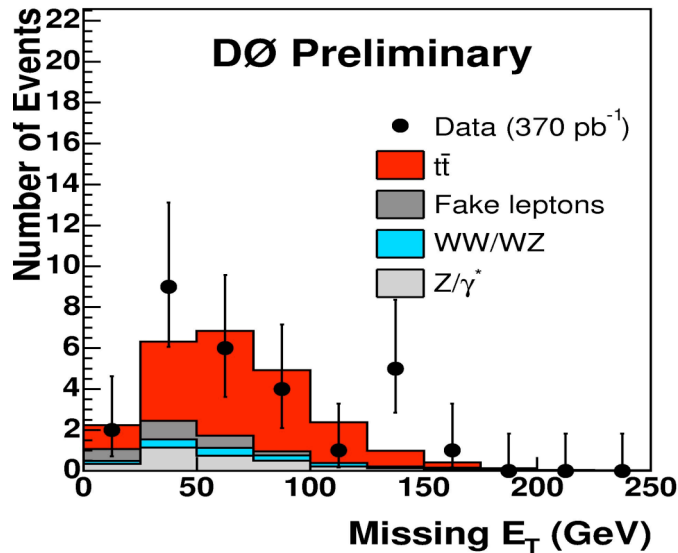
Category	$ee$	$\mu\mu$	$e\mu$	$ll$
Integrated luminosity ( $\text{pb}^{-1}$ )	384	363	368	—
$Z/\gamma^*$	$0.75^{+0.18}_{-0.21}$	$1.01^{+0.22}_{-0.34}$	$1.22^{+0.33}_{-0.39}$	$2.98^{+0.43}_{-0.55}$
$WW/WZ$	$0.20^{+0.10}_{-0.14}$	$0.20^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$	$1.13^{+0.45}_{-0.48}$	$1.53^{+0.47}_{-0.50}$
Instrumental leptons	$0.09 \pm 0.03$	$0.13 \pm 0.04$	$2.13^{+2.50}_{-1.66}$	$2.35^{+2.50}_{-1.67}$
<b>Total background</b>	$1.0^{+0.2}_{-0.3}$	$1.3^{+0.3}_{-0.4}$	$4.5^{+2.6}_{-1.8}$	$6.8^{+2.6}_{-1.8}$
Signal efficiency	0.082	0.064	0.139	—
Expected signal	$3.5 \pm 0.4$	$2.5 \pm 0.3$	$11.3^{+1.2}_{-1.4}$	$17.3^{+1.3}_{-1.5}$
SM expectation	$4.5^{+0.4}_{-0.5}$	$3.8^{+0.4}_{-0.5}$	$15.8^{+2.8}_{-2.3}$	$24.1^{+2.9}_{-2.4}$
<b>Selected events</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>

Yields scaled to integrated luminosity used for each channel. Expected signal yields assume  $t\bar{t}$  cross section of 7 pb.

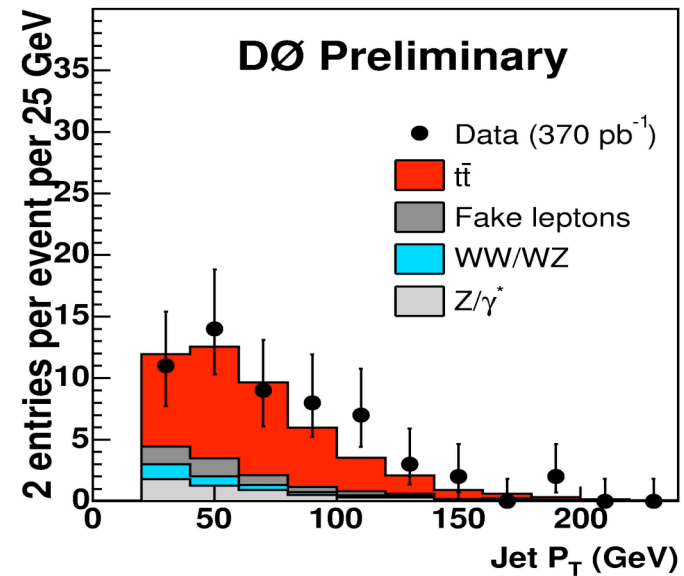
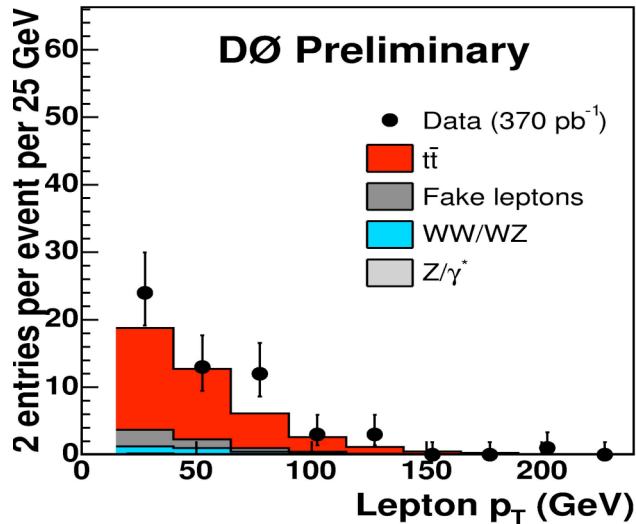
The errors on yields represent statistical and systematic errors added in quadrature.

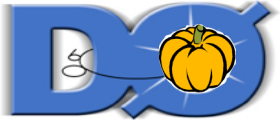


# Kinematic Distributions



- After full selection
- All channels combined
- Signal estimated with  $t\bar{t}$  Monte Carlo





# Cross Section Measurement

Data from April 2002-August 2004

Channel	# observed events: $N_{\text{obs}}$	Background: $N_{\text{bckg}}$	Signal Efficiency	Branching Ratio	$\mathcal{L}$ ( $\text{pb}^{-1}$ )
ee	5	1.0	0.082	0.01584	384
e $\mu$	21	4.5	0.139	0.03155	368
$\mu\mu$	2	1.3	0.064	0.01571	363

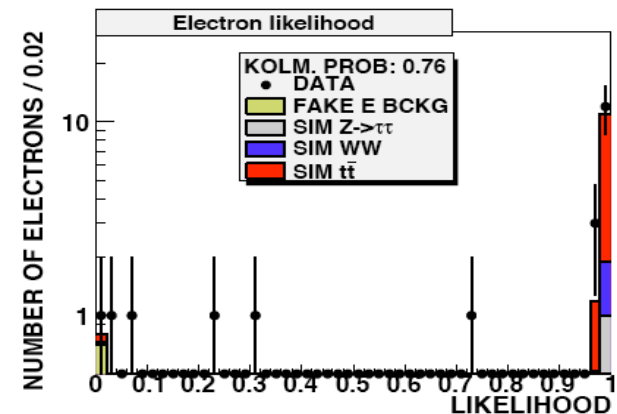
Cross section =  $(N_{\text{obs}} - N_{\text{bckg}}) / (\text{Signal Efficiency} \times \text{Branching Ratio} \times \text{Integrated Luminosity})$

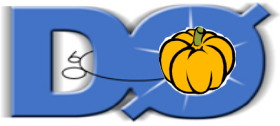
$$ee : \sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 7.9_{-3.8}^{+5.2} (\text{stat}) \quad {}_{-1.0}^{+1.3} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.5 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

$$e\mu : \sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 10.2_{-2.6}^{+3.1} (\text{stat}) \quad {}_{-1.3}^{+1.6} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.7 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\mu\mu : \sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 1.8_{-3.0}^{+4.8} (\text{stat}) \quad {}_{-1.2}^{+1.0} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.1 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

Note: The instrumental background yield in the e $\mu$  channel is actually extracted from fitting an electron likelihood distribution, rather than by the simple counting method defined above.

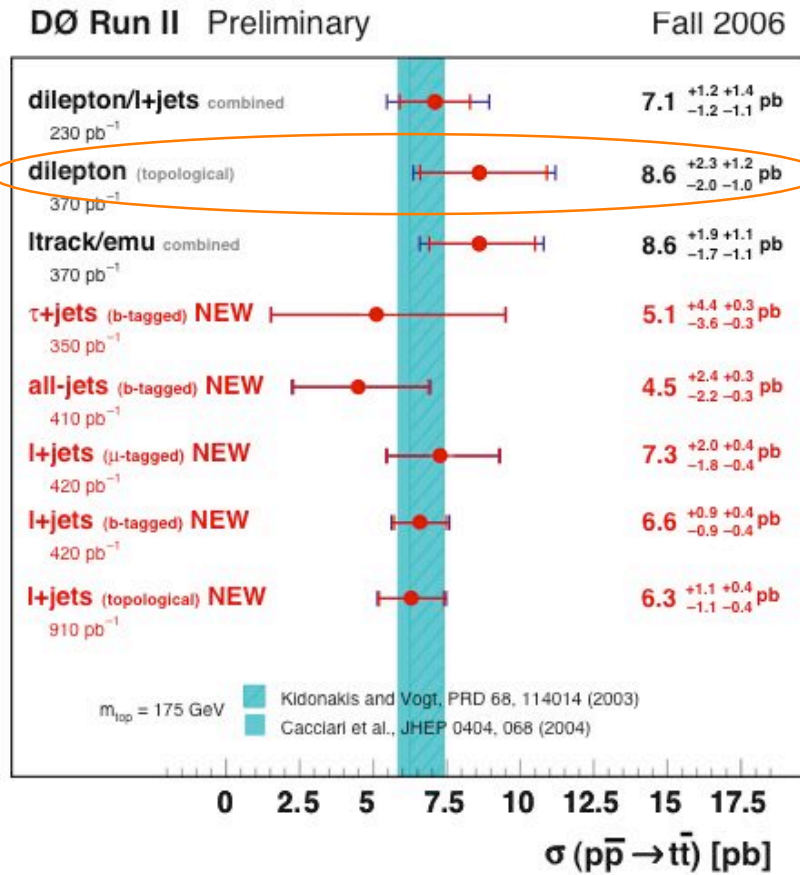




# Cross Section Measurement

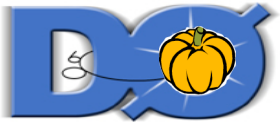
The combined top production cross section in the dielectron, dimuon, and electron muon final states:

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.6_{-2.0}^{+2.3} \text{ (stat)} \text{ }_{-1.0}^{+1.2} \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.6 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb.}$$



Our result is consistent with the Standard Model prediction!

Primary sources of systematic error are jet energy scale calibration and lepton reconstruction.



# Lepton + Track Analysis

## Dilepton Channels

- ◆ **Benefit** from few backgrounds
- ◆ **Suffer** from low branching ratio ( $\sim 6\%$ )
- ◆ **Suffer** from low signal efficiency
  - ▲ largest hit in signal efficiency is from requiring 2 fully reconstructed leptons!

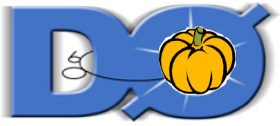
### Signal Efficiency

ee	8.2%
e $\mu$	13.9%
$\mu\mu$	6.4%

## Lepton + Track Selection

- **1 isolated lepton**,  $P_T > 15$  GeV  
Electron or Muon
- **1 isolated track**,  $P_T > 15$  GeV
- $\geq 1$  jet,  $P_T > 20$  GeV
- **ME<sub>T</sub>** :
  - For e + track  $> 15-20$  GeV
  - For  $\mu$  + track  $> 25-35$  GeV(Tighter cuts are for events in Z mass window)
- **Veto on e $\mu$  events** to ensure channel orthogonality for combination

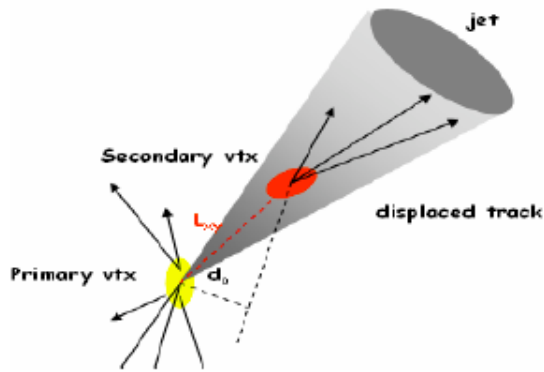
Still a lot of background in sample!



# b-Tagging

Signal: 2 high  $P_T$  jets are from b-quark

- ◆ Require at least one jet to be b-tagged!

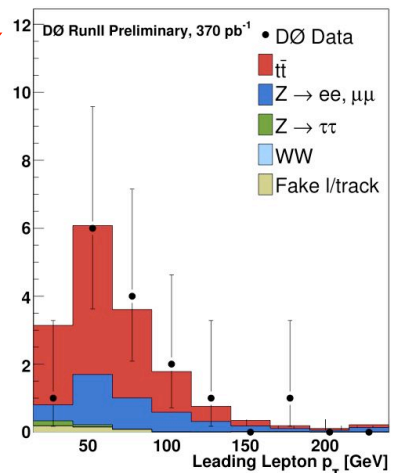
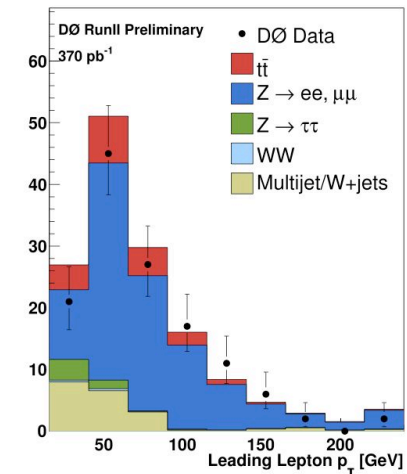


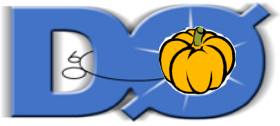
b quark hadronizes into B-meson which travels a few mm before decaying

- ◆ Secondary vertex algorithm uses tracks with high impact parameter significance
- ◆ Decay length significance of secondary vertex  $L_{xy} / \sigma_{Lxy} > 7$
- ◆ Any jet with reconstructed secondary vertex is b-tagged!

Backgrounds (Z + jets): most jets are from light quarks or gluons

b-Tagging





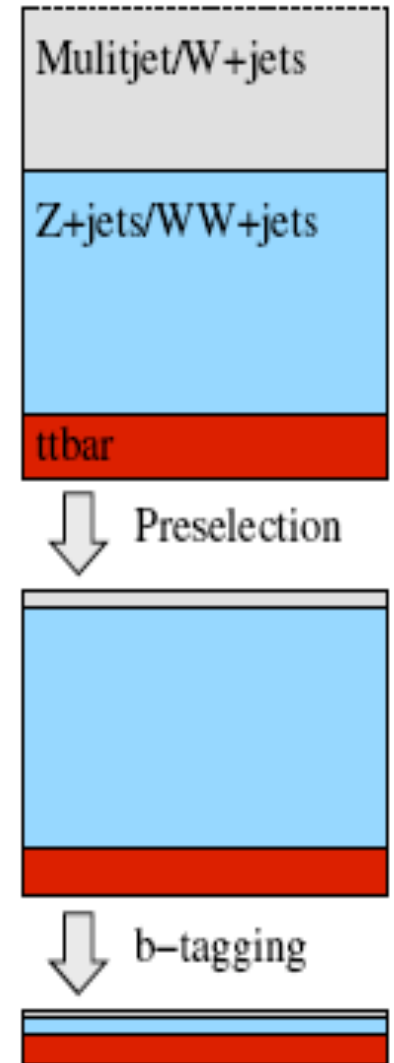
# Signal & Background Estimation

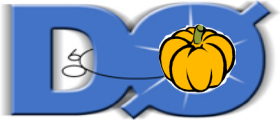
## Signal Estimation

- $t\bar{t}$  Monte Carlo
  - ◆ Jet b-tagging efficiency estimated using semi-leptonic b decays in data
  - ◆ Probability to tag a light quark jet (mistag rate) is measured in multijet events in data

## Background Estimation

- Physics Backgrounds:  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$ ,  $WW \rightarrow \ell\ell$ 
  - ◆ Estimated with MC
  - ◆ b-tagging efficiency from  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ee$  ( $\mu\mu$ ),  $W + jets$
- Instrumental Backgrounds
  - ◆  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ee$  ( $\mu\mu$ )
    - ▲ Estimated from MC, normalized to data
    - ▲ b-tagging efficiency from  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ee$  ( $\mu\mu$ ) data with low  $ME_T$
  - ◆ Instrumental leptons : multijet production &  $W + jets$ 
    - ▲ Fake electrons, fake isolated tracks, or fake isolated muons
    - ▲ Estimated in Data
    - ▲ Tagging probability for multijet ( $W+jets$ ) is estimated in data sample with isolated lepton and low (high)  $ME_T$





# Results

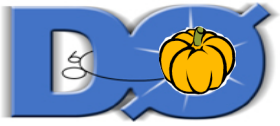
Estimated yields in both channels after full selection:

	<i>e</i> + track		<i>μ</i> + track	
	Njets = 1	Njets ≥ 2	Njets = 1	Njets ≥ 2
	Expected number of tagged events			
<i>WW</i>	0.037 ± 0.002	0.010 ± 0.002	0.016 ± 0.001	0.009 ± 0.002
<i>Z/γ* → ττ</i>	0.09 ± 0.02	0.13 ± 0.02	0.03 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.02
<i>Z/γ* → ee, μμ</i>	1.49 ± 0.04	2.35 ± 0.06	1.44 ± 0.04	1.86 ± 0.06
Multijet/ <i>W</i> + jets	0.36 ± 0.06	0.35 ± 0.07	0.08 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.03
Total background	1.97 ± 0.08	2.83 ± 0.09	1.57 ± 0.05	2.00 ± 0.07
Tot. uncertainty (stat+syst) on bkg	+0.91 -0.85	+0.87 -0.64	+0.77 -0.77	+0.51 -0.49
<i>t<math>\bar{t}</math></i>	1.55 ± 0.03	6.59 ± 0.07	0.92 ± 0.02	4.74 ± 0.06
Total	3.53 ± 0.08	9.4 ± 0.1	2.49 ± 0.05	6.74 ± 0.09
Tot. uncertainty (stat+syst) on <i>t<math>\bar{t}</math></i> + bkg	+0.99 -0.86	+0.99 -0.85	+0.83 -0.77	+0.67 -0.64
	Observed number of tagged events			
Data	7	9	1	6

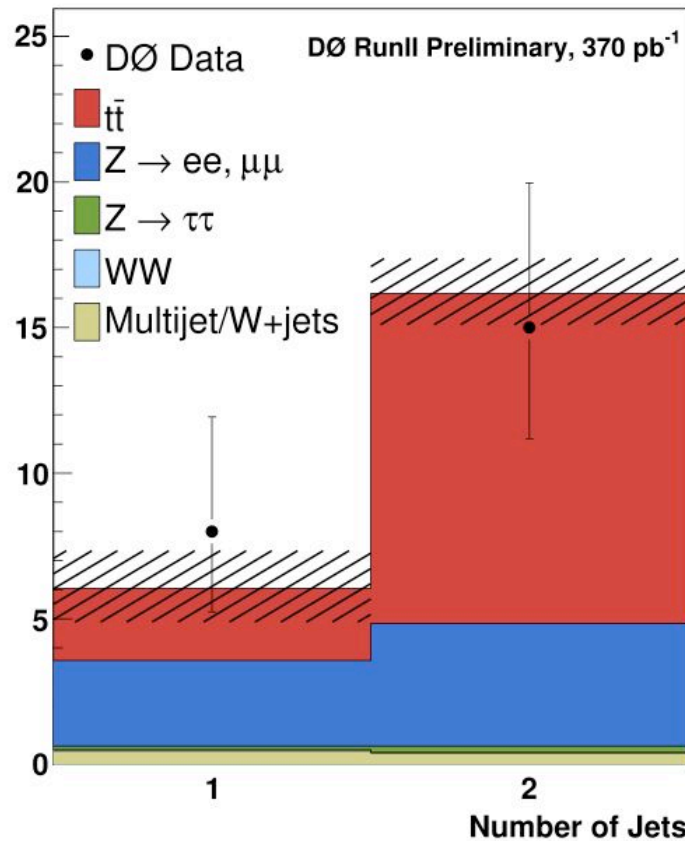
Yields scaled to integrated luminosity used for each channel. Expected signal yields assume  $t\bar{t}$  cross section of 7 pb.

The errors on yields represent statistical uncertainties unless explicitly stated otherwise.





# Cross Section Measurement



Primary sources of systematic error:

- jet energy scale calibration
- Z background
- track and lepton reconstruction
- tagging rate for signal

$$\text{lepton+track: } \sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 7.1^{+2.6}_{-2.2} \text{ (stat)} \text{ }^{+1.3}_{-1.3} \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.4 \text{ (lumi) pb.}$$

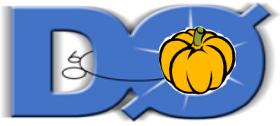
$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \frac{N_{obs} - N_{Bkg}}{\epsilon \int L dt}$$

$N_{obs}$  = # of observed events

$N_{Bkg}$  = estimated background yield

$\epsilon$  = efficiency

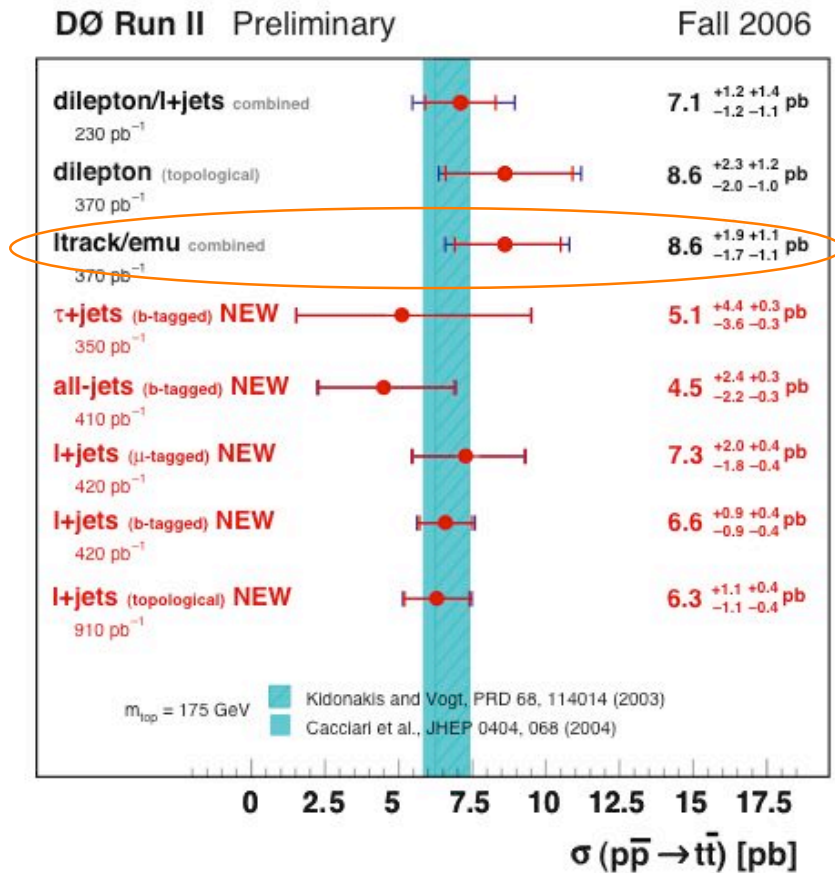
L = luminosity



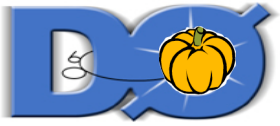
# Cross Section Measurement

The combined top production cross section using the lepton + track and electron muon final states:

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.6^{+1.9}_{-1.7} (\text{stat})^{+1.1}_{-1.1} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.6 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb.}$$



Our result is consistent with the Standard Model prediction!



# Conclusion and Updates

We have measured the top pair production cross section in dilepton and lepton + track events using  $\sim 370\text{pb}^{-1}$

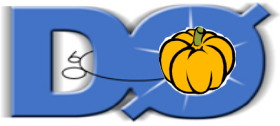
- The combined result for dielectron, dimuon, and electron muon final states, using a total of 28 events, is:

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.6_{-2.0}^{+2.3} (\text{stat}) \quad {}_{-1.0}^{+1.2} (\text{syst}) \quad \pm 0.6 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb.}$$

- The combined result for e+track,  $\mu$ + track, and electron muon final states, using a total of 44 events, is:

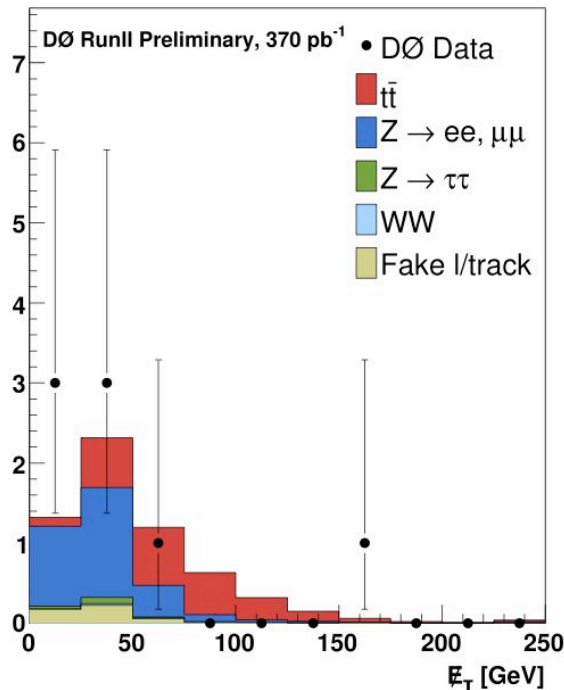
$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.6_{-1.7}^{+1.9} (\text{stat}) \quad {}_{-1.1}^{+1.1} (\text{syst}) \quad \pm 0.6 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb.}$$

- We are working on a combination with all five selections, which accounts for correlations between the channels → **Combination includes new selection criteria for the  $\mu\mu$  channel!**
- Results are still statistically limited! All channels are currently being analyzed with a higher data set:  $\sim 1\text{fb}^{-1}$

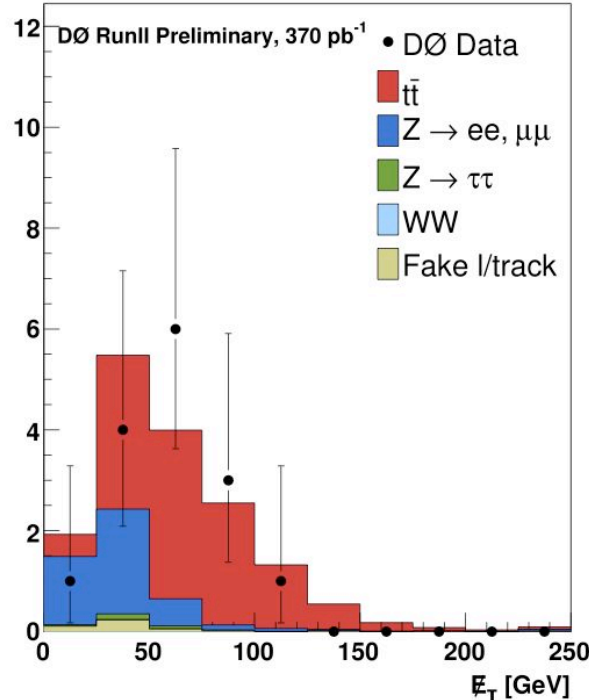


# Kinematic Distributions

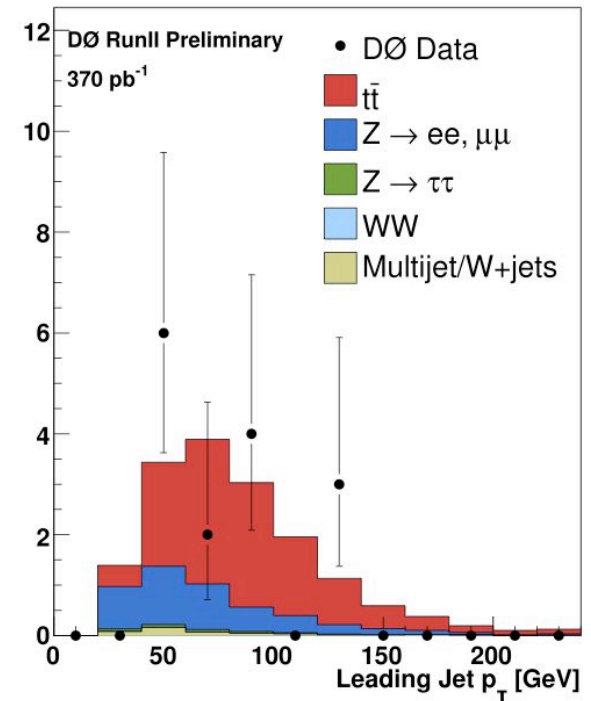
- After full selection
- $e + \text{track}$  and  $\mu + \text{track}$  channels combined



= 1 jet



$\geq 2$  jets



$\geq 2$  jets