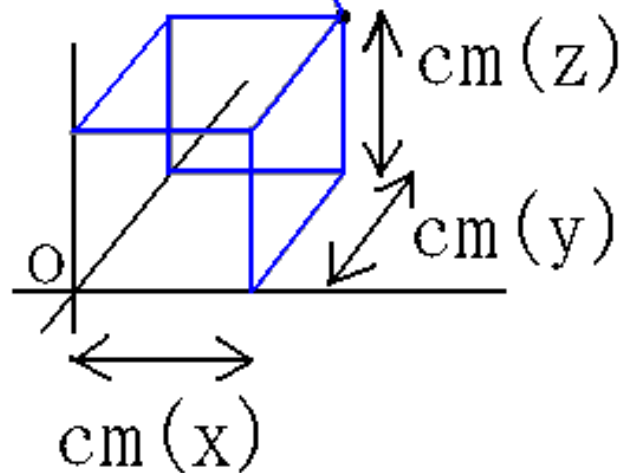


**Coordinate System  
in the Ordinary Meaning**

$$(x, y, z) \xrightarrow{D} D(x, y, z)$$



$$t \xrightarrow{\text{clock}} \text{clock}(t)$$

**The time later  
than a certain time  
by  $S(t)$**